

## INDEX

- AAPA (Administrative Authority for Patent Affairs), 406  
 ABA (American Bar Association), 41, 81  
 Abduction, child, 41-42  
 Abell, Mark, 405  
 Abkhazia (Republic of Georgia), 36, 465-66, 478  
 ABM (Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty), 2  
 Abolition 2000, 6  
 Acheson, Dean, 355  
 Adewale, Adeleke, 39  
 Adoption, 41-42  
 ADRs (American Depository Receipts), 113, 114  
 Advisory Committee on Public International Law, 27  
 Africa  
     and democratization, 360, 367, 368  
     and the rights of children, 87  
     and trade, 26  
     *See also specific countries*  
 AIDS, 168, 330  
 AJIL (*American Journal of International Law*), 31  
 Albright, Madeleine, 377-78  
 Algeria, 37, 271, 360, 367, 368  
 Algerian War, 271  
 Alien Tort Act, 516  
 Allende, Salvador, 360  
 Allott, Philip, 461  
 Alvarez, Jose, 27  
 American Bar Association, 41, 81  
 American Depository Receipts (ADRs), 113, 114  
 American Enterprise Institute, 89, 91-94  
 American Forest and Paper Association, 89-91  
*American Journal of International Law* (AJIL), 31  
 American Red Cross, 81  
 American Revolution, 485  
 Anderson, Kenneth, 116-20  
 Anghie, Antony, 416-17  
 Angola, 335, 358  
 Annan, Kofi, 152, 319, 321, 354  
 Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996, 32, 33  
 Antitrust regulators, 223-33  
 Apartheid, 96  
 Arafat, Yassir, 29  
 Argentina, 107, 109  
 Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 367  
 Articles of Agreement (World Bank), 199-200, 217-18  
 Asian Development Bank, 114  
 Association, freedom of, 188-89  
 Atterbury, R. Rennie, III, 333, 337-39, 340, 342  
 Auschwitz concentration camp, 271. *See also* Holocaust  
 Australia, 40, 87-88, 261, 266, 274  
 Australia Group, 335  
 Austria, 266, 384  
 Auth, Guenther, 459  
 Bac, Robert, 407  
 Baker, James, 436  
 Bakke, Lila F., 518  
 Baltic Sea, 244-46  
 Bangladesh, 420  
 Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI), 223-26  
 Barbados, 76  
 Barfield, Claude N., 89, 91-94  
 Barsoom, Peter, 60  
 Basel Supervisors Committee, 224  
 Bassiouni, M. Cherif, 250-62  
 Bayefsky, Anne F., 460, 466-72  
 BCCI (Bank of Credit and Commerce International), 223-26  
 Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 8, 14, 17, 37  
 Beijing Conference (Fourth World Conference on Women), 153, 310-17, 330, 377, 390  
 Belgium, 102, 122  
 Ben-Dak, Joseph D., 429, 450-59  
 Bernhardt, Rudolf, 523  
 Bilingualism, 179  
 BITs (bilateral investment promotion and protection treaties), 488, 491-97  
 Blaskic, Tihonir, 31  
 Bolivia, 502  
 Borek, Jamieson, 27  
 Bosch, Juan, 360  
 Bosnia, 266, 358, 371  
     and peacekeeping, 432, 434, 437, 440-43, 448  
     war crimes in, 143-44, 147-48  
     *See also* Yugoslav crisis  
 Boswell, Nancy Zucker, 99, 105-11  
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 147, 152  
 Bradlow, Daniel, 361  
 Brand, Ronald, 41  
 Brautigam, Christine, 377, 389, 506

## INDEX

- AAPA (Administrative Authority for Patent Affairs), 406
- ABA (American Bar Association), 41, 81
- Abduction, child, 41-42
- Abell, Mark, 405
- Abkhazia (Republic of Georgia), 36, 465-66, 478
- ABM (Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty), 2
- Abolition 2000, 6
- Acheson, Dean, 355
- Adewale, Adeleke, 39
- Adoption, 41-42
- ADRs (American Depository Receipts), 113, 114
- Advisory Committee on Public International Law, 27
- Africa  
     and democratization, 360, 367, 368  
     and the rights of children, 87  
     and trade, 26  
     *See also specific countries*
- AIDS, 168, 330
- AJIL (*American Journal of International Law*), 31
- Albright, Madeleine, 377-78
- Algeria, 37, 271, 360, 367, 368
- Algerian War, 271
- Alien Tort Act, 516
- Allende, Salvador, 360
- Allott, Philip, 461
- Alvarez, Jose, 27
- American Bar Association, 41, 81
- American Depository Receipts (ADRs), 113, 114
- American Enterprise Institute, 89, 91-94
- American Forest and Paper Association, 89-91
- American Journal of International Law* (AJIL), 31
- American Red Cross, 81
- American Revolution, 485
- Anderson, Kenneth, 116-20
- Anghie, Antony, 416-17
- Angola, 335, 358
- Annan, Kofi, 152, 319, 321, 354
- Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996, 32, 33
- Antitrust regulators, 223-33
- Apartheid, 96
- Arafat, Yassir, 29
- Argentina, 107, 109
- Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 367
- Articles of Agreement (World Bank), 199-200, 217-18
- Asian Development Bank, 114
- Association, freedom of, 188-89
- Atterbury, R. Rennie, III, 333, 337-39, 340, 342
- Auschwitz concentration camp, 271. *See also* Holocaust
- Australia, 40, 87-88, 261, 266, 274
- Australia Group, 335
- Austria, 266, 384
- Auth, Guenther, 459
- Bac, Robert, 407
- Baker, James, 436
- Bakke, Lila F., 518
- Baltic Sea, 244-46
- Bangladesh, 420
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI), 223-26
- Barbados, 76
- Barfield, Claude N., 89, 91-94
- Barsom, Peter, 60
- Basel Supervisors Committee, 224
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif, 250-62
- Bayefsky, Anne F., 460, 466-72
- BCCI (Bank of Credit and Commerce International), 223-26
- Bedjaoui, Mohammed, 8, 14, 17, 37
- Beijing Conference (Fourth World Conference on Women), 153, 310-17, 330, 377, 390
- Belgium, 102, 122
- Ben-Dak, Joseph D., 429, 450-59
- Bernhardt, Rudolf, 523
- Bilingualism, 179
- BITs (bilateral investment promotion and protection treaties), 488, 491-97
- Blaskic, Tihonir, 31
- Bolivia, 502
- Borek, Jamieson, 27
- Bosch, Juan, 360
- Bosnia, 266, 358, 371  
     and peacekeeping, 432, 434, 437, 440-43, 448  
     war crimes in, 143-44, 147-48  
     *See also* Yugoslav crisis
- Boswell, Nancy Zucker, 99, 105-11
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 147, 152
- Bradlow, Daniel, 361
- Brand, Ronald, 41
- Brautigam, Christine, 377, 389, 506

- Brazil, 37, 76, 110  
 Brecht, Bertolt, 116, 121, 124, 125  
 Bretton Woods system, 301, 451  
 Britain, 122–23, 245, 266–68  
 Brookings Institution, 91–92  
 Brown Weiss, Edith, 50–51, 63–64, 66–69, 72, 506, 510  
 Brunnée, Jutta, 504–05  
 BSA (Business Software Alliance), 401  
 Bucaram, Abdalá, 106  
 Buergenthal, Thomas, 460, 482–84  
 Burgujian, Richard V., 395–99  
 Burkina Faso, 76  
 Burma (Myanmar), 334, 363, 367, 500, 501  
 Burman, Harold S., 40, 44–49  
 Burundi, 465, 519  
 Bush, George, 436  
 Business Roundtable, 113  
 Business Software Alliance (BSA), 401  
 Butler, Jo Elizabeth, 234, 250–56  
 Byrnes, Andrew, 377, 383–89  
  
 Cambodia, 358, 371, 429, 447, 465  
 Camdessus, Michel, 109, 111  
 Canada, 40, 140, 120, 228–29  
     and country sanctions, 333, 334, 340  
     and critical race theory, 423–27  
     and international investment, 490, 493  
     and the rights of children, 82–86  
     and war crimes, 261, 262–69, 274  
 CAP (Common Agricultural Policy), 159  
 CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market), 49  
 Carrasco, Enrique R., 408, 427–28  
 Carter, Barry E., 333, 334–37  
 Carter, Jimmy, 336  
 Cassese, Antonio, 289  
 Castro, Fidel, 368, 513  
 Caterpillar, 337–39, 403  
 Catholic Church, 121–26  
 Cavell, Edith, 122  
 CBD (Convention on Biological Diversity), 237–38, 321–28  
 CEDAW (Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women), 134–35, 312, 313, 378–84, 394  
 Cedras, Raoul, 438  
 Celebici trial, 30–32  
 Center for Constitutional Rights, 1  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 154, 157  
 Certain directives, direct effect of, 161–63  
 CFCs (chlorofluorocarbons), 257–58  
 CFTC (Commodity Futures Trading Commission), 41  
 Chamber of Commerce (United States), 338, 399  
 Chan, Edmund, 266  
 Chan, Johannes M. M., 176  
 Chatterjee, Partha, 419  
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 128–31  
 Chayes, Abram, 50, 53–56, 64–66, 68–71  
 Chayes, Antonia, 51, 53  
 Chazournes, Laurence Boisson de, 1, 2–6, 8, 15, 17–18  
 Chechnya, 519, 524–27  
 Chee-Hwa, Tung, 180  
 Chemical and Biological Weapons Convention, 132–34, 155  
 Chernomyrdin, Viktor, 55  
 Children, rights of, 41–43, 74–88  
 Chile, 110, 112, 261, 360  
 China, 40, 200, 435, 438, 501  
     and environmental treaties, 257  
     and Hong Kong, 176, 179–90, 194–98  
     and human rights, 136, 153, 474, 475–76, 479  
     and intellectual property issues, 402–07  
     Nationality Act, 185–86  
     and nuclear weapons, 1  
     and trade, 21, 93, 155–56  
     and the United Nations, 344–45, 347, 351, 474, 475–76, 479  
 Chirac, Jacques, 272  
 Chmura, Lisa Lan, 307  
 Christopher, Warren, 27, 139  
 Chu, Liu Yiu, 177  
 Chua, Amy L., 485, 488, 499–503  
 CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 154, 157  
 CISG (Convention on the International Sale of Goods), 45  
 CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species), 58, 325  
 Clayton Act, 330  
 Clinton, Bill, 80, 194, 436  
     and democratization, 356  
     and electronic commerce, 46  
     and fast-track authority, 26  
     and the human rights of women, 377  
     and NATO, 145  
 Clinton, Hillary, 31, 377  
 CMS (Convention on Migratory Species), 325  
 COCOM (Coordinating Committee on Multilateral Export Controls), 335  
 Cohen, Cynthia Price, 74–77, 79, 80, 82  
 Cold War, 106–07, 435, 437, 476  
     and country sanctions, 335, 338  
     and covert actions, 154  
     and democratization, 357, 358, 363, 370

- end of, 147, 150-51
- separation of rights during, 136
- Colombia, 334, 465-66, 473, 475
- Colonialism, 419-22
- Commerce Department (United States), 91, 494
- Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade, 22
- Committee on Trade and the Environment, 22
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 159
- Communism, 112, 352, 368
- Communist Party, 112
- Compliance
  - with anti-corruption measures, 110-11
  - and community law, 172-75
  - with environmental treaties, 50-73, 234-58
  - in the EU, 159-75
  - future of, 504-18
  - with intellectual property regulations, 402-07
  - with international norms concerning the
    - human rights of women, 378-84
    - and regime management, 59-61
  - regulatory cooperation for, 223-33
  - self-interested non-, 55-56
  - strategies for, 57-59
  - and WTO dispute settlement, 277-88
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, 2
- Congo, 345, 446
- Congress (United States), 430, 515-18
  - and country sanctions, 333, 336-37
  - Foreign Assistance Act, 333
  - Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA), 100, 104, 106-07, 112-13
  - Helms-Burton Act, 28, 138-40, 156, 333, 334, 337, 339-40, 493, 494, 512-14
  - House Ways and Means Committee, 26
  - Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act, 333
  - and private international law, 42
  - and public international law, 28-29, 33, 36-37, 39
  - and trade negotiations, 89, 91, 92
- Constitution (United States), 146-47, 209, 289, 430, 515-18
- Consumer Protection Act, 168
- Conventions
  - Chemical and Biological Weapons
    - Convention, 132-34, 155
  - Convention on Biological Diversity, 237-38, 321-28
  - Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 134-35, 312, 313, 378-84, 394
  - Convention on the International Sale of Goods, 45
  - Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, 58, 325
  - Convention on Migratory Species, 325
  - Convention on the Rights of the Child, 41, 42-43, 74-88
  - Framework Convention on Climate Change, 237-39, 250-56
  - Geneva Conventions, 4, 7, 274-75, 520
  - Genocide Convention, 144, 145, 263
  - Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 41
  - Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption, 41-42
  - Inter-American Convention Against Corruption, 108-09, 362
  - Lugano Convention, 40
  - Racial Discrimination Convention (International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination), 384, 413, 469
  - Strasbourg Convention, 37
  - Torture Convention (Convention Against Torture and Other Forms of Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment), 291, 293, 385, 387, 481
- Cook, Rebecca J., 308, 309, 507
- Corell, Hans, 354
- Corruption, 99-119, 362
  - and the business community, 99-105
  - five approaches to combating, 112-13
- Costa Rica, 23, 503
- Cotler, Irwin, 259, 262-69
- Council of Europe, 102, 297, 299-300, 434, 523-29
- Country sanctions, 53-54
  - alternatives to, 339
  - forgotten lessons of, 337-39
  - impact of, on target countries, 338-39
  - impact of, on the U.S. economy and business, 338
- CRC (Convention on the Rights of the Child), 41, 42-43, 74-88
- Crimes against humanity. *See* War crimes
- Crimes Amendment Act, 87
- Critical Race Theory (CRT), 408-28
- Croatia, 30-31, 275, 439
- Crook, John R., 27, 37-39
- CRT (Critical Race Theory), 408-28
- Cuba, 50, 140, 141, 368, 512-14
  - and country sanctions, 334, 340
  - and terrorism, 32
- Cuban missile crisis, 50
- Customs Tariff Law, 399

- D'Amato, Alfonse, 334  
 Danilenko, Gennady M., 289, 295-301  
 Dardzinski, Michael, 198  
 Davey, William J., 277, 278-82, 287  
 Davidow, Jeffrey, 106  
 Davidson, Howard, 80  
 Davis, Michael C., 176, 191-98  
 De Gaulle, Charles, 272  
 De La Cruz, Cedric G., 395, 399-402  
 Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women, 135  
 Defense Department (United States), 1, 9-12, 333  
 DeHart, Gloria, 43  
 Dellapenna, Joseph, 176  
 Democratization, 97, 233, 314, 349, 356-76, 517  
   and the dangers of liberal-democratic legitimacy, 367-68  
   and democratic governance, conceptualization of, 372-76  
   and popular sovereignty, 363-79  
   and the United Nations, 357, 361-62, 364-66, 369  
 Denmark, 43, 275  
 Department of Commerce (United States), 91, 494  
 Department of Defense (United States), 1, 9-12, 333  
 Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), 42, 43  
 Department of Justice (United States), 37, 229  
 Department of State (United States), 1, 12-15, 27, 40-42, 47-48, 70, 377, 436, 512  
 Deschênes Commission, 263, 264  
 Dispute resolution, 22, 250-56, 277-78, 281, 283-87  
 Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU), 22, 277-78, 281, 283-84, 286-87  
 Doctrine of direct effect, 161-63  
 Dole Bill, 285  
 Domestic legal orders, 289-307  
 Dominican Republic, 360  
 Dommen, Caroline, 484  
 Donnelly, Jack, 461  
 Donoghue, Joan E., 50, 62, 66-67  
 Dowdeswell, Elizabeth, 250  
 Downs, George, 50, 51, 59-60, 64-66, 69, 70-72, 505  
 DSU (Dispute Settlement Understanding), 22, 277-78, 281, 283-84, 286-87  
 East Germany, 293-94  
 East Timor, 432, 434  
 EC (European Community), 509, 511  
   law, decentralized enforcement of, 165-72  
   and international financial institutions, 228  
   Treaty, 160-61, 163  
 Economic Policy Institute (EPI), 93  
 Economic sanctions, 53-54  
   alternatives to, 339  
   forgotten lessons of, 337-39  
   impact of, on target countries, 338-39  
   impact of, on the U.S. economy and business, 338  
 ECOSOC (United Nations Economic and Social Council), 48, 330-31, 462, 472  
 Ecuador, 106, 107  
 Effectiveness, 159-75, 504-18  
   in combating corruption, 99-105, 110-11  
   of community law, 159-65, 172-75  
   of environmental agreements, 50-73, 241-50  
   regulatory cooperation for, 223-33  
   two models of, 51-53  
   of UN-sponsored world conferences, 308-32  
 EFTA (European Free Trade Area), 40  
 Egypt, 40, 76, 479  
 Electronic commerce, 45-46  
 El Salvador, 149, 261, 358  
 EMEP (European Monitoring and Evaluation Program), 63  
 Energy Charter Treaty, 485, 488, 490, 495-96  
 Enforcement  
   of EC law, 165-72  
   effective, means of, 167-68  
   of judgements, 40-44  
 Environmental agreements, 234-58  
   compliance with, 50-73  
   effectiveness of, 50-73, 241-50  
   Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer, 55, 58, 60, 251, 256-58  
   Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment, 236-37, 239  
 EPI (Economic Policy Institute), 93  
 Epstein, David, 41  
 Erdemovic, Drazen, 31, 32  
 Escobar, Alejandro, 485, 487, 488-92, 499  
 Ethiopia, 261  
 European Court of Human Rights, 523, 525-29  
 European Commission on Human Rights, 523, 525  
 European Free Trade Area (EFTA), 40

- European Monitoring and Evaluation Program (EMEP), 63
- European Union (EU), 102, 466, 523  
 compliance and effectiveness issues in, 159-75  
 and country sanctions, 333, 334  
 and democratization, 358, 359  
 and domestic legal orders, 290-95  
 and environmental agreements, 60-61  
 and international investment, 493-94  
 and private international law, 40, 45, 48-49  
 and trade, 25-26, 333, 334  
 and WTO dispute resolution, 285-86
- Ex-Im Bank (Export-Import Bank), 28, 113, 334, 335
- Expression, freedom of, 186-87
- Fairley, H. Scott, 333, 339-40
- Family law, 41-42
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization), 450, 455
- Fast-track authority, 26
- FATF (Financial Action Task Force), 110
- FCCC (Framework Convention on Climate Change), 237-39, 250-56
- FCN (Friendship, Commerce and Navigation) Treaty, 140, 492
- FCPA (Foreign Corrupt Practices Act), 100, 104, 106-07, 112-13
- Federal Reserve, 224
- Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 229
- Federation of American Scientists, 16
- FEMA (Foreign Extraterritorial Measures Act), 340, 341-42
- Ferencz, Ben, 352
- Ferrari-Bravo, Luigi, 37
- Fiebig, Andre R., 233
- Fiji, 435
- Financial Action Task Force, 110
- Finland, 43, 275
- Food and Agriculture Organization, 450, 455
- Ford Foundation, 92
- Foreign Assistance Act, 333
- Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA), 100, 104, 106-07, 112-13
- Foreign Extraterritorial Measures Act (FEMA), 340, 341-42
- Forman, Shepard, 132, 150-51, 152
- Fox, Gregory H., 356-73
- Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC), 237-39, 250-56
- France, 292, 493  
 and corruption, 108  
 and Joan of Arc, 120-26  
 and nuclear weapons, 1  
 and public international law, 27, 28  
 and war crimes, 261, 270-74
- Franck, Thomas, 132-57, 356, 358, 372-74
- Freeman, Alan, 413
- Freeman, Marsha, 377, 378-84
- Friendship, Commerce and Navigation (FCN) Treaty, 140, 492
- Frowein, Jochen A., 289, 290-95
- FRY (Federal Republic of Yugoslavia), 144-45. *See also* Yugoslav Crisis
- FTC (Federal Trade Commission), 229
- G-7 (Group of Seven), 34, 110, 405
- Gadbaw, R. Michael, 99, 111-15
- Galey, Margaret E., 332
- Garber, Larry A., 356, 370-72
- GATS (General Agreement on Trade and Services), 283-85, 492, 495
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 23, 93, 138-41, 173, 251, 258  
 and domestic legal orders, 304-05  
 and international investment, 485, 492-93  
 Uruguay Round, 21-22, 25-26, 92, 97, 277, 280, 284-85  
 and WTO dispute resolution, 277, 278-83, 286-87
- Gavouneli, Maria, 258
- Gaza Strip, 29-30
- GDP (gross domestic product), 114
- GDR (German Democratic Republic), 293-94
- GEF (Global Environment Facility), 324-25, 326
- Geneva Conventions, 4, 7, 274-75, 520
- Geneva Law, 519
- Geneva Protocol, 7, 16
- Genocide Convention, 144, 145, 263
- Georgia, Republic of (Abkhazia), 36, 465-66, 478
- Germany, 43, 122-23, 227, 229, 275, 293-94  
 and corruption, 108  
 and domestic legal orders, 291  
 and NATO, 146  
 and the rights of children, 88
- Gill, Charles, 80
- Gingrich, Newt, 139
- Global Coalition for Africa, 108
- Global Environment Facility, 324-25, 326
- GNP (gross national product), 331-32. *See also specific organizations*
- Göring, Hermann, 275-76
- Gobi Desert, 8, 16
- Goebel, Roger J., 159-65, 173



- Goldstone, Richard, 268  
 Gordan, Virginia, 394  
 Gordon, Ruth, 408, 420-22  
 Gotanda, Neil, 408, 409, 410  
 Goulding, Marrack L., 132, 143, 147, 148-52  
 GPA (Government Procurement Agreement), 283-84  
 Graham, Phil, 355  
 Grant, James P., 77, 80  
 Greece, 146  
 Greenpeace, 323  
 Gromyko, Andrei, 352  
 Grotius, Hugo, 259  
 Gruchalla-Wesierski, Tadeusz, 235  
 Guatemala, 23, 149  
 Gulf War, 9, 14, 158, 436, 437, 519  
 Gunawardana, Asoka de Z., 74-75, 86-88  
 Gundersheim, Arthur, 89, 94-98  
 Guyana, 378  
 Guzman, Abimael, 117  
  
 Haddon, Jonathan W., 199  
 Hague Conference on Private International Law, 40-43, 44, 49  
 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 41  
 Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption, 41-42  
 Hague Tribunal, 30  
 Haiti, 356, 359, 363, 367, 438-39, 447-48  
 HAMAS, 34  
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 345-46, 352-54  
 Hand, Learned, 180  
 Hart, Stuart N., 74, 75, 79-82  
 Havana Charter, 228  
 Heimann, Fritz F., 103, 105  
 Helms, Jesse, 340  
 Helms-Burton Act, 28, 138-40, 156, 333, 334, 337, 339-40, 493, 494, 512-14  
 Helsinki Declaration on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 69  
 Helsinki Final Act, 359  
 Henkin, Louis, 53, 504, 515-18  
 Hennessey, William O., 395, 402-07  
 Hernández-Truyol, Berta, 408, 409-14  
 Hezbollah, 27, 35  
 HHS (Department of Health and Human Services), 42, 43  
 Higgins, Rosalyn, 5  
 Hiroshima, bombing of, 16  
 Hitler, Adolf, 123  
 HKSAR (Hong Kong Special Administrative Region), 176-98  
 Holder, William E., 199, 208, 209  
  
 Holocaust, 262-69, 271. *See also* War crimes  
 Homer, 116, 126-31  
 Hong Kong, 156, 176-98  
     and democratization, 363  
     and human rights, 179, 180-99  
     and the rule of law, 178-80  
     and the UN human rights regime, 479-80  
 Horlick, Gary N., 89, 97-98  
 House Ways and Means Committee, 26  
 Hughes, Philipa, 98  
 Huijiong, Wang, 405  
 Human rights  
     of children, 41-43, 74-88  
     and China, 136, 153, 474, 475-76, 479  
     and the Council of Europe, 523-29  
     and critical race theory, 408-28  
     and domestic legal orders, 289-307  
     and the European Court of Human Rights, 523, 525-29  
     and Hong Kong, 179, 180-98  
     and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights), 6, 136, 179, 180, 188, 190-91, 192, 304, 306-07, 357, 362, 385-86, 388, 412, 426, 463-64, 469-70, 481, 483  
     and municipal courts, 290-95  
     and the Torture Convention, 291, 293, 385, 387, 481  
     and the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 74-88  
     and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 75, 156, 263, 269, 347, 360, 365, 412-13, 460, 529  
     and the Vienna Conference on Human Rights, 317-21. *See also* Women's rights  
 Human Rights Watch, 357, 478  
 Humanitarian aid, 147-48  
 Hume, David, 9  
 Huntington, Samuel, 136, 358  
 Hussein, King (of Jordan), 29  
 Hussein, Saddam, 157, 433  
 Huxley, Aldous, 269  
  
 IACAC (Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission), 48  
 IACC (International Anticounterfeiting Coalition), 403-04  
 IAEAA (International Antitrust Enforcement Assistance Act), 229-30  
 IATA (International Air Transport Association), 46  
 IATFs (Inter-Agency Task Forces), 329-30  
 ICAC (Independent Commission Against

- Corruption), 182
- ICAO (International Civil Aviation Organization), 46
- ICBMs (intercontinental ballistic missiles), 1
- ICC (International Chamber of Commerce), 100-05, 108-10
- ICC (International Criminal Court), 270, 275, 276, 319-20
- ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights), 6, 136, 179, 180, 188, 190-91, 192, 304, 306-07, 357, 362, 385-86, 388, 412, 426, 463-64, 469-70, 481, 483
- ICESCR (International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights), 135-36, 298, 305
- ICJ (International Court of Justice), 19-20, 37-39, 72, 142, 515
  - establishment of, 121
  - and environmental treaties, 251
  - and peacekeeping, 432, 445
- ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross), 440, 443, 444, 519-22
- ICSID (International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes), 487, 490-92, 497-99
- IDB (Inter-American Development Bank), 208, 209, 210
- IEEPA (International Emergency Economic Powers Act), 33, 333
- IFC (International Finance Corporation), 208, 211-14
- IIASA (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis), 241-50
- ILO (International Labour Organisation), 96, 298, 302, 481
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 21, 108, 201-10, 450
  - changing role of, 201-03, 207
  - concessional facilities, 204-05
  - and country sanctions, 334
  - and critical race theory, 428
  - and democratization, 371
  - financial base of, 204
  - nature of, 201
  - resources, use of, 203-04
  - technical assistance offered by, 205
- IMF (Intermediate Forces) Treaty, 2
- Implementation, 50-73, 504-18
  - in WTO dispute settlement, 277-88
  - of UN-sponsored world conferences, 308-32
- Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), 33
- India, 1, 111, 114, 419
- Indonesia, 76, 114, 501
- Information Technology Agreement, 20
- Insolvency laws, 45
- Intellectual property issues
  - and China, 402-07
  - and Japan, 395-99
  - and Korea, 399-402
  - in the Pacific Rim countries, 395-407
- Inter-Agency Task Forces (IATFs), 329-30
- Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission (IACAC), 48
- Inter-American Convention Against Corruption, 108-9, 362
- Internal Revenue Service, 99
- Iran, 32, 38, 334, 336-37, 341
- Iran-Libya Sanctions Act, 334, 337
- Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 38
- Iraq, 53, 157-58
  - and country sanctions, 335
  - and peacekeeping, 433, 436-38
  - and terrorism, 32
- IRS (Internal Revenue Service), 99
- Islamic groups, 360
- Israel, 1, 27-28, 30, 34, 40, 429
- ITA (Information Technology Agreement), 25
- ITO (International Trade Organization), 228
- Iwasawa, Yuji, 289, 301-07
- IWRAW (International Women's Rights Action Watch), 379
- Jackson, John H., 277-78, 513
- Jacobson, Harold K., 56, 510
- Jacobson, Linda, 27, 35-37
- Japan, 32, 40, 93, 228
  - bombing of, with nuclear weapons, 16
  - and domestic legal orders, 301-07
  - and the human rights of women, 382
  - and intellectual property issues, 395-99
- Jefferson, Thomas, 333, 365
- Jennings, Rochelle, 26
- Jews, 121, 262-69, 271
- Jiang Zemin, 111-12
- Joan of Arc, 120-26
- John, Indu M., 428
- Jordan, Peter S., 342
- Jurisdiction, 40-44
- Justice Department (United States), 37, 229
- Kaliszczak Bunn, Isabella D., 88
- Kantor, Mickey, 285
- Karadzic, Radovan, 275, 440
- Karp, Judith, 82
- Kashmir, 148
- Keegan, John, 118



- Kennan, George, 146  
 Kennedy, Anthony, 116  
 Kingsbury, Benedict, 50–51, 65, 69, 71–72  
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane J., 155, 429, 435–37  
 Kirsch, Philippe, 34  
 Kissinger, Henry, 146  
 Kittrie, Nicholas N., 429–31  
 Koh, Harold, 71  
 Kooijmans, Peiter, 37  
 Korea, 14, 32, 112, 399–402  
 Koskeniemi, Martti, 376  
 Kostadinova, Milanka, 489  
 Ku, Charlotte, 40  
 Kurds, 432–33, 437–38  
 Kuwait, 53, 436  
 Kuyper, Pieter Jan, 277, 278, 282–86  
  
 Labor unions, 89, 94–97  
 La Forest, Gerard, 425–26  
 LaGuardia, Fiorello, 345  
 LatCrit, 408–28  
 Latin America, 200, 209, 501–02  
     and corruption, 108–09  
     and country sanctions, 335  
     and trade agreements, 138–40. *See also*  
     *specific countries*  
 Lavorel, Warren, 20–24  
 Lawrence, Thomas J., 416  
 League of Nations, 121–23, 308  
 Lebanon, 27, 28, 76  
 Leder, Paul A., 223, 226–27  
 Lee, Carol F., 199, 211–14  
 Lee, Martin, 195  
 Leigh, Monroe, 512–15  
 Letter of credit law, 47–48  
 Levy, Marc, 62, 66–67  
 Liberia, 429  
 Libya, 28, 32  
 Lieber, Francis, 519, 520  
 Lieber Code, 519–20  
 Limited Test Ban Treaty, 55  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 519  
 Loar, Theresa, 377–78  
 Lockheed scandals, 100  
 LRTAP (Long-Range Transboundary Air  
     Pollution), 62–63, 64, 66, 68, 242–43  
 Lugano Convention, 40  
 Lugard, Maurits, 503  
  
 Maastricht Treaty, 160, 166, 507  
     and environmental treaties, 235, 240  
     and the human rights of women, 384, 387,  
     389  
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 318  
  
 MacChesney, Brunson, 348  
 Macdonald, Gabrielle, 30  
 Macdonald, R. St. J., 523–29  
 Macedonia, 148  
 McKenzie, Barbara, 74, 75, 82–86  
 MacLennan, Jacquelyn, 159, 165–72  
 McNamara, Robert, 108  
 Maggio, Gregory F., 158  
 Mahmud, Tayyab, 408, 414–20  
 MAI (Multilateral Agreement on Investment),  
     487, 490–99  
 Malawi, 465  
 Malaysia, 18–19  
 Malin, Mary Catherine, 377  
 Malory, Thomas, 130  
 Mao Zedong, 112  
 Marks, Susan, 356, 357, 372–76  
 Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World  
     Trade Organization, 235, 240  
 Marshall, John, 517  
 Marxism, 231, 500  
 Matas, David, 266  
 Matheson, Michael J., 1, 12–15, 17, 18  
 Mathias, D. Stephen, 27, 30–32  
 Mehren, Arthur von, 40, 41  
 Mercosur, 49  
 Meron, Theodor, 116, 126–31, 260  
 Merrill Lynch, 227  
 Mesopotamia, 99  
 Mexico, 20, 202, 204, 370  
     Chiapas revolt in, 148–49  
     and corruption, 111, 114  
     and critical race theory, 412, 413  
     and country sanctions, 333–34  
     and GATT, 138–39  
     and international investment, 490, 499,  
     502, 503  
     and private international law, 40, 49  
     and trade, 23, 95, 138–39  
 MFN (most favored nation) status, 114, 493,  
     495  
 Milde, Karl F., 395  
 Miller, Alan S., 234, 256–58  
 Missile Technology Control Regime, 335  
 Mitterrand, François, 272  
 MLAT (Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty), 230  
 Monitoring Group, 27–28  
 Montenegro, 144  
 Montreal Protocol on Substances That  
     Deplete the Ozone Layer, 55, 58, 60,  
     251, 256–58  
 Morocco, 40  
 Mosbacher, Robert, 90  
 MOUs (memoranda of understanding),

- 226-27  
 MRAs (mutual recognition agreements), 25  
 Multilateral Agreement on Investment, 487, 490-99  
 Municipal courts, 290-95  
 Murphy, Sean, 41  
 Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty (MLAT), 230  
 Mutual recognition agreements (MRAs), 25  
 Myanmar (Burma), 334, 363, 367, 500, 501
- NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 25, 93-95, 137, 139-40  
 and community law, 172-73  
 and country sanctions, 341  
 and critical race theory, 424  
 and environmental treaties, 235, 239-40  
 and international investment, 485-88, 490, 492, 495  
 and private international law, 46, 49
- Nagasaki, 16  
 Namibia, 378  
 National Association of Manufacturers, 336  
 National Bureau of Economic Research, 97  
 National Committee on the Rights of the Child, 81  
 National Copyright Administration, 406  
 Nationalism, 126  
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 11-12, 15  
 Charter, 146  
 expansion, 145-46  
 and peacekeeping, 441-43  
 Treaty (1949), 146
- Nazism, 123, 124, 262-69, 411, 270-74. *See also* War crimes
- Neocolonialism, 420-22  
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 29  
 Netherlands, 37, 289  
 Neubauer, Ronald D., 1, 9-12, 16-17, 19  
 Neutrality, 441-50  
 New International Economic Order, 428, 485-86  
 Ng, Margaret, 176-80  
 NGOs (nongovernmental organizations), 134, 142-43, 152, 154-55, 233, 349-50, 352  
 and democratization, 357  
 and environmental issues, 56, 57-58, 61, 253-54, 257  
 future of, 507, 509  
 and international financial institutions, 210, 221  
 and nuclear weapons, 4, 11, 16  
 and private international law, 48  
 and the rights of children, 74, 75, 77, 79-84  
 and the UN human rights regime, 460-63, 467-69, 471, 473, 476-78, 480-81  
 and UN-sponsored world conferences, 308, 310, 312, 315, 317, 323, 327, 330, 331.
- Nicaragua, 357, 358, 429, 445  
 Niehuss, John, 199, 208-10  
 NIEO (New International Economic Order), 428, 485-86  
 Nigeria, 363, 367, 478-79  
 Nolte, Georg, 368  
 Noncompliance mechanisms, 250-56  
 Noonan, John T., 99  
 Noriega, Manuel, 436  
 North Sea, 242-48  
 Norway, 43  
 NPT (Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty), 2-3, 8, 15, 18, 19  
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act, 333  
 Nuclear Suppliers Group, 335  
 Nuclear weapons, 1-20  
 Nuremberg Charter, 271-73  
 Nuremberg war crimes trials, 32, 275-76
- OAS (Organization of American States), 44, 48-49, 139-40  
 and corruption, 108-11  
 and democratization, 358, 359, 370, 372
- O'Day, Kathleen, 223-26
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), 46, 228-29  
 and corruption, 102-05, 110-11, 113  
 and international investment, 485, 488, 490, 494-99
- Oil sector, 28-29  
 Olson, Mancur, 402  
 Ono, Masumi, 308, 309, 328-32
- Operation Desert Storm, 158. *See also* Persian Gulf War
- OPIC (Overseas Private Investment Corporation), 113, 334, 335
- OSPARCOM (Oslo and Paris Commission), 244, 245
- Ostrom, Elinor, 402  
 Otto, Dianne, 132, 136, 142-43, 152-53
- Pakistan, 1, 148, 419-20, 439  
 Panama, 370, 436  
 Papon, Maurice, 271, 272-73  
 Paris Peace Conference, 121  
 Parlin, C. Christopher, 277, 278, 288-89  
 Paust, Jordan J., 259, 262

- PCI (per capita income), 379  
 Peaceful assembly, freedom of, 187-88  
 Peacekeeping, 39, 120, 320-21, 429-59  
 Penal Code, 87  
 Persaud, Ingrid, 159  
 Persian Gulf War, 9, 14, 158, 436, 437, 519  
 Peru, 76, 116-20, 502  
 Peters, Julie Stone, 116, 120-26  
 Pfund, Peter H., 40-44  
 Philippines, 76  
 PIL (Private International Law) Advisory Committee, 42  
 Pitts, Lewis, 80  
 Pletscher, Thomas, 105  
 PLO (Palestine Liberation Organization), 29, 30  
 PoKempner, Dinah, 460, 475-82  
 Porges, Amelia, 132, 137-40  
 Portugal, 76  
 Posner, Michael, 308, 309, 317-21, 507  
 President's Export Council, 337  
 Prestowitz, Clyde, 93  
 Price, Daniel M., 485, 487, 492-94, 497, 499, 503  
 Private international law, 40-49  
 Public international law, 27-39, 45-49  
 Public Order Ordinance, 187-88  
  
 Rachel, Grace, 458  
 Racial Discrimination Convention  
   (International Convention on the  
   Elimination of All Forms of Racial  
   Discrimination), 384, 413, 469  
 Rauca, Albert Helmut, 264-65  
 Rawls, John, 368  
 Reagan, Ronald, 336  
 Recognition, of judgements, 40-44  
 Red Cross, 81, 440, 443, 444, 519-22  
 Reed, Patrick C., 288  
 Regionalism, 48-49  
 Reisman, W. Michael, 429, 431-35, 437  
 Reynolds, John B., III, 333  
 Rezaq, Mohammed, 33  
 Rezek, Jose, 37  
 Rhineland, John B., 1-2, 15-16, 18, 19  
 Rhodesia, 335, 517  
 Rigo, Andres, 199-200, 208  
 Riles, Annelise, 416-17  
 Rindskopf, Elizabeth, 132, 133, 153-54, 157  
 Rio Conference (Conference on Environment  
   and Development), 67, 237-38,  
   321-28, 361  
 Rio Declaration on Environment and  
   Development, 67, 237, 361  
  
 Rios-Kohn, Rebeca, 74, 75, 77-79, 82  
 Roberts, Adam, 118  
 Rocke, David, 60  
 Rodley, Nigel S., 460, 472-75  
 ROE (rules of engagement), 439  
 Rosensweig, Laurie, 131  
 Ross, Dennis, 30  
 Roth, Brad R., 356, 363-79  
 Rubin, Alfred, 275  
 RUDs (reservations, understandings, and  
   declarations), 81  
 Ruggie, John Gerald, 195-96  
 Rule of law, 178-80  
 Rules of engagement (ROE), 439  
 Rummel, R. J., 435  
 RURESA (Revised Uniform Reciprocal  
   Enforcement of Support Act), 43  
 Russ, George, 80  
 Russia, 37, 76, 200, 367, 523-29  
   and Chechnya, 519, 524-27  
   and critical race theory, 412  
   and environmental issues, 55-56  
   and the human rights of women, 377  
   legal system in, international law in,  
     295-301  
   and NATO, 146  
   and nuclear weapons, 1  
   and trade, 21  
 Rwanda, 38, 335, 432, 438-41, 448  
   and the ICRC, 519  
   and the UN human rights regime, 461, 465  
   and war crimes, 31-32, 259, 261, 266,  
     268, 318, 461, 465, 519, 521  
  
 SAIC (State Administration for Industry and  
   Commerce), 406  
 SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks)  
   process, 2  
 Sanctions, 53-54  
   alternatives to, 339  
   forgotten lessons of, 337-39  
   impact of, on target countries, 338-39  
   impact of, on the U.S. economy and  
     business, 338  
 Sapiro, Miriam, 132, 136-37, 140-41,  
   145-46, 147  
 Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 479  
 Saudi Arabia, 21  
 SBSTA (Subsidiary Body on Scientific,  
   Technical and Technological Advice),  
   325-27  
 Schachter, Oscar, 343-55  
 Scharf, Michael P., 429, 437-41  
 Schechter, Michael G., 308-09, 311, 313, 315

- Schlemmer-Schulte, Sabine, 222  
 Schmidt, Markus G., 460-66  
 Schrijver, Nico, 353  
 Schwartz, Jonathan, 27-30  
 Schwebel, Stephen, 37  
 SEC (Securities and Exchange Commission), 41, 99, 113, 114, 226-27, 229  
 Sepulveda, Bernardo, 132, 138-40, 148-50, 141  
 Serbia, 275, 439, 441-43  
   and democratization, 357-58, 363  
   and war crimes, 144. *See also* Yugoslav crisis  
 SFRY (Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia), 144-45. *See also* Yugoslav crisis  
 Shakespeare, Nicholas, 116-20  
 Shakespeare, William, 116, 126-31  
 Shaw, George Bernard, 116, 121-23, 125  
 Sherman, Patricia A., 99  
 Shihata, Ibrahim F. I., 199, 214-22  
 Shining Path, 117  
 Simmons, Beth, 504, 508-11  
 Singapore, 20-21, 24, 96, 224  
 Singapore Declaration, 20-21, 24  
 Singapore Ministerial Meeting, 96  
 Sino-Britain Joint Declaration (1984), 191-93  
 Slaughtier, Anne-Marie, 223, 231-33, 372, 374  
 Slavery, 417-18  
 Slitinsky family, 270-71  
 Small, David, 485, 488, 494-99, 503  
 Smith, Maureen, 89-91  
 Societies Ordinance, 188-89  
 Somalia, 120, 436, 439  
 Sommaruga, Cornelio, 519-22  
 South Africa, 1, 261, 335, 463  
   boycott of, 96  
   and democratization, 372  
   and the rights of children, 76  
 Sovereignty, 56, 195-96, 363-79  
 Soviet Union, 336, 501, 523  
   and critical race theory, 422  
   and domestic legal orders, 289  
   and the human rights of women, 377  
   and international financial institutions, 200, 203  
   and nuclear weapons, 2  
   and the United Nations, 352, 353  
 Spain, 102, 146  
 Sri Lanka, 87, 500  
 State Department (United States), 1, 12-15, 27, 40-42, 47-48, 70, 377, 436, 512  
 Statehood, 195-96  
 Steger, Debra, 278  
 Stein, Eric, 289-90, 295, 301  
 Stephens, Charles, 354  
 Stern, Brigitte, 343-53  
 Stevenson, Lindsey, 49  
 Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment, 236-37, 239  
 Strasbourg Convention, 37  
 Stromseth, Jane, 432  
 Sucharipa-Behrmann, Lilly, 132, 134, 141-42  
 Sudan, 32  
 Sweden, 76, 112  
 Switzerland, 43, 224, 226  
 Syria, 27, 28  
 Szasz, Paul C., 132-33, 136, 141, 143-45, 155, 157  
 Székely, Alberto, 234-41, 504-05  
 Széll, Patrick, 254  
 TAA (trade adjustment assistance) program, 94-95  
 Tadic, Dusan, 30  
 Taiwan, 402-07  
 Tanzania, 31  
 Tariffs, 165-72. *See also* GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)  
 Terrorism, 1, 32-34, 35-37  
 Tesón, Fernando, 372  
 Theis, Ethel R., 175  
 TI (Transparency International), 107-08, 110, 112, 114  
 Tibet, 434, 435  
 Torture Convention (Convention Against Torture and Other Forms of Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment), 291, 293, 385, 387, 481  
 Trade Act of 1974, 26, 94  
 Trading With the Enemy Act, 333  
 Treaty of Rome, 228  
 Treaty of Westphalia, 195  
 Trechsel, Stefan, 523  
 TRIPs (Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights), 22, 68, 283-85, 399-401, 404-06  
 Trius, Lluís Paradell, 276  
 Turkey, 114, 360  
   and NATO, 146  
   and the UN human rights regime, 479  
 United Kingdom, 1, 87, 112, 245, 261, 263, 274  
 United Nations, 460-84  
   Beijing Conference (Fourth World

- Conference on Women), 153, 310-17, 330, 377, 390
- Children's Fund (UNICEF), 74, 77-79, 84, 86-88, 454-53, 457-58, 479
- Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 43-44, 46, 48-49, 490, 498
- and the Congo crisis, 345
- and corruption, 102, 108, 109
- and democratization, 357, 361-62, 364-66, 369
- Development Programme, 324, 330, 452, 453, 455, 465
- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 48, 330-31, 462, 472
- and environmental treaties, 234-37
- Environment Programme (UNEP), 4, 244, 246, 324
- founding of, 344
- and Haiti, 356
- High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 321, 454
- and the human rights of women, 377, 381, 383, 385-94
- and Iraq, 157-58
- and nuclear weapons, 2-3, 6-7, 11-15, 18
- and peacekeeping, 39, 120, 320-21, 429-59
- and private international law, 41, 45-46
- Protection Force (UNPROFOR), 439-43, 449-50
- and public international law, 28, 31, 34-35, 37, 39
- Rio Conference (Conference on Environment and Development), 67, 237-38, 321-28, 361
- and the Russian Federation, 523
- and Rwanda, 440-41
- Schachter on, 343-55
- sponsored world conferences, 308-32
- and terrorism, 34
- United States and, relationship of, 151-52
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 75, 156, 263, 269, 347, 360, 365, 412-13, 460, 529
- and universalism, 119
- Vienna Conference on Human Rights (Second World Conference on Human Rights), 317-21
- and war crimes, 144-45, 263, 264
- and the Yugoslav crisis, 144-45, 147-48.
- See also* Conventions
- United Nations Charter
- United Nations Charter, 142, 143, 156, 437-39
- and critical race theory, 412, 421
- and democratization, 365
- and environmental treaties, 235
- and human rights, 460, 466, 472
- and international financial institutions, 218
- and nuclear weapons, 11
- Schachter on, 347, 352, 354
- and war crimes, 522
- Ukraine, 21
- Universalism, 119
- Universality, 48-49
- Uruguay Round, 21-22, 25-26, 92, 97, 277, 280, 284-85. *See also* GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)
- USTR (United States Trade Representative), 24, 25, 26, 91, 137, 285, 403
- Utopianism, 123
- Van Lierop, Robert F., 234
- Vandevelde, Kenneth J., 485, 492, 500
- Vereshchetin, Vladlen, 11
- Versailles Treaty, 524
- Victor, David G., 234, 241-50
- Vienna Conference on Human Rights (Second World Conference on Human Rights), 317-21
- Vietnamese boat people, 181-82
- Vignes, Daniel, 350
- Vincke, François, 99
- Vitoria, Francisco de, 416-17
- VOC (Volatile Organic Compounds) Protocol, 63-64
- Waldheim, Kurt, 268
- Walsh, Lauren, 355
- War crimes, 250-76, 440, 520-22
- and Canadian law, 262-69
- and French municipal law, 270-74
- and Nazism, 123, 124, 262-69, 411, 270-74
- and Nuremberg war crimes trials, 32, 275-76
- and UN-sponsored world conferences, 318-21
- War Crimes Act, 274-76
- Watergate scandal, 99
- Webb, Beatrice, 123
- Weiler, J. H. H., 159, 172-75, 511
- Weimar Constitution, 289
- Weiss, Peter, 1, 16, 17, 18-19
- Weller, Marc, 429, 441-50
- West Bank, 29, 30, 35

- Weston, Burns, 352  
Wexler, Leila Sadat, 259, 270-74  
Whitehead, Laurence, 358  
Whitfield, Shirley A., 19  
Whitman, Walt, 363  
WHO (World Health Organization), 3-4,  
11-12, 15, 37, 455  
Widess, Karen Ann, 376  
Williamson, Irving, 20, 24-26  
Wippman, David, 356  
Witten, Samuel, 27, 32-34  
Wörgetter, Aloisia, 384  
Wolfensohn, James, 111  
Women's rights, 377-94, 467  
    and the Beijing Conference, 153, 310-17,  
    330, 377, 390  
    and the Convention on the Elimination of  
    Discrimination Against Women,  
    134-35, 312, 313, 378-84, 394  
    and the Declaration on the Elimination of  
    Violence Against Women, 135. *See also*  
    Human rights  
Wood, Diane P., 223, 228-31  
World Bank, 1, 21, 210, 332, 371  
    Articles of Agreement, 199-200, 217-18  
    and corruption, 102, 108-11  
    and country sanctions, 334  
    and critical race theory, 428  
    and the GEF (Global Environment  
    Facility), 324  
    general counsel, 214-22  
    Legal Department, 215-16  
    preparation of draft resolutions by, 216-17  
    and UN-sponsored world conferences, 330  
World War I, 14, 123  
World War II, 77, 94, 125, 430, 450  
    antitrust laws after, 228  
    country sanctions after, 335  
    impact of, on international law, 354-55  
    and international investment, 485, 495  
    and nuclear weapons, 14, 16  
World Wildlife Fund, 323  
WTO (World Trade Organization), 20-26,  
138-40, 151, 508, 511-14  
    and commercial law unification, 49  
    and corruption, 102, 111, 114  
    and country sanctions, 341  
    dispute settlement, 277-88, 513-14  
    and domestic legal orders, 295  
    and the effectiveness, of community law,  
    173  
    and environmental agreements, 60-61,  
    235, 240, 256  
    and intellectual property issues, 399, 404  
    and international investment, 492-94, 497,  
    498  
    remedies and retaliation in, 282-86  
    and trade negotiations, 94, 96, 97  
    Web site, 281  
Yeltsin, Boris, 356, 367  
Yemen, 360  
Yongo, Thomas, 308, 309, 321-28  
Youel, Kathryn A., 73  
Young, Donna, 408, 423-27  
Young, Oran, 50-53, 62-70, 72-73, 505  
Yugoslav crisis, 422, 465  
    and the ICRC, 519-20  
    and peacekeeping, 429, 440, 441-43  
    war crimes in, 8, 30-32, 143-45, 259,  
    268, 275, 318, 320, 519-22. *See also*  
    Bosnia  
    Serbia  
Yun, Xiao Wei, 177  
Yusef, Ramzi, 33  
Zaid, Mark, 259, 274-75  
Zaire, 38, 148, 465, 519  
Zimbabwe, 76, 380, 463



